

请同学们从语言、结构层面学习以下范文。

大学生支教

1. 每年，高校许多大学生受到鼓舞去贫困地区支教。

2. 支教活动的意义。

3. 我的看法。

Aid Education in China

Each year (或In recent years/Recently), college students, encouraged (或motivated/inspired by our government) to aid students in poverty-stricken areas, volunteer themselves in poor villages (或voluntarily go to poor villages) for a year and try to improve education in poor areas (或with a view to improving education in poor areas 或aiming at/ in the hope of improving education in poor areas) .

Aid-education has been beneficial in two aspects. On the one hand (或For one thing), college volunteers have opened the eyes of students in underdeveloped regions to the outside world by bringing them new knowledge and thoughts. As a result, they are extremely well-received by (或popular with) the children there. On the other hand, college students have received a rigorous training and built up their characters by adapting to the harsh living conditions.

From my perspective (或point of view), China's educational development can't be isolated from each individual (或The inputs of individuals are indispensable to the development of China's educational level) . College students, therefore, should take the lead (或play a leading role) in response to our government's appeal for offering aid to children in under-developed areas.

Craze for Civil Service Examinations

1. 现在有越来越多的大学毕业生报考公务员

2. 引起此现象的原因

3. 你的看法

Each year, **hundreds of thousands of people** (或a great multitude of people) in China take civil service exams **conducted** at various levels **in the hope of becoming** (或hoping to become) government employees. **Among them**, college graduates **are** (或represent) a fast-growing force **that can't** be ignored.

In the final analysis, **this growing trend among college students is mainly attributable to two factors—ambitions and comforts** (或the contributing factors to this trend among college students are ambitions and comforts) . **On one hand**, many college graduates view (或consider) these exams as a **springboard** to a higher social status, greater power and **prestige**. **On the other hand**, being a civil servant generally **means** (或ensures) a stable income, an enviable healthcare program, and other comforts of life. It is, **therefore**, quite an appealing career option to many college graduates.

Personally (或From my point of view) , as our nation needs **an injection of new blood into** the civil service sectors, it is beyond **reproach** for college students to aspire to become civil servants. They, **armed with lofty** ideals and extensive knowledge, are undoubtedly among the best candidates.

1. 许多商品都存在过度包装的现象
2. 出现这种现象的原因及其带来的后果
3. 为了改变这种状况，我认为.....

Excessive Packaging of Commodities

No one in China has failed to notice the fact that goods are wrapped excessively in boxes or bags. (背景描述；双重否定；同位语从句) Taking a look around (现在分词作状语), we can find examples too numerous to list (不胜枚举): a small computer is packed in a thick and heavy carton, and clothes are put in well-designed plastic bags. (例证)

What are the causes of this problem? (自问自答) On the one hand, in order to (动词不定式作状语) earn more money, a considerable number of manufacturers usually wrap their products with unnecessary but appealing materials aiming at (以...为目的) attracting customers' attention. On the other hand, quite a few customers believe that the more delicate the package seems, the superior the quality will be. Excessive packaging, actually, brings about several demerits. For one thing, it is a waste of natural resources. For another, customers are often deceived by artificial external packing.

To change this situation (动词不定式作状语), I believe that we should take measures as follows (主动). First, laws should be implemented to impose restriction on excessive packaging (被动). Second, a public education campaign should be

launched (被动) to arouse customers' consciousness that excessive packaging doesn't necessarily ensure good quality (同位语从句). Only in this way can we put an end to this trend. (倒装)

1. 很多人开始在网上购买商品

2. 网上购物可能存在的问题

3. 我的看法

Online Shopping

首段：3句话= 背景+事实描述+举例说明

The past decade witnessed the huge advancement of Information Technology (背景描述). And shopping through the Internet has gained growing popularity among web surfers (主题事实描述). For instance, it can be noticed that an increasing number of young people purchase clothes, books, electronic equipment and the like on Tmall, E-Bay and Alibaba. (举例法扩展段落) (或: A case in point is the Group Purchasing, which attracts thousands of customers. 举例+定语从句)

2段：问题分析4句话 = 主题句+ 危害1+危害2 +危害总结

In spite of the convenience and low price of on-line shopping, others argue that we can not turn a blind eye to its negative aspects. For one thing, the quality of goods bought online may not be

as superior as it is described and sometimes, it is likely for customers to buy fake commodities. For another, many customers find it troublesome to make a change when they are not satisfied with the goods bought online. As has been noted, these do exert bad impacts.

尾段：解决措施（即我的看法）3句话 = 总说+建议+展望未来

As a customer, I am convinced that effective measures should be taken to enhance online shopping. (总说看法) To be specific, it is suggested that regulations and rules should be worked out to scrutinize online shop owners. In addition, shoppers are well-advised to be alert when purchasing online. As long as we spare no effort to do so, a promising online shopping is just awaiting us.

【现象解释型模板】

Nowadays/In recent years/In modern society, **总述现象**, which has/have been brought into focus/has(have) aroused great concern among....

Undoubtedly, ...has brought a negative effect/influence on**影响对象**(或can bring damage to**影响对象**). Above all, **影响一**.. What's more, **影响二**. In addition/Besides, **影响三**.

From my point of view, 对该现象做出整体评价。对现象的发展做出预测或提出建议。 For one thing, **评价一/建议一**. For another, **评价二/建议二**. To conclude/In a

word, 总结全文.

陈述理由时, 请注意使用:

to begin with, then, furthermore, finally

to start with, next, in addition, finally

first and foremost, besides, last but not least

most important of all, moreover, finally

经典句型:

一)原因

1. A number of factors are accountable for this situation.

A number of factors might contribute to (lead to)(account for) the phenomenon(problem).

2. The phenomenon mainly stems from the fact that...

3. The change in ...largely results from the fact that...

4. Perhaps the primary factor is that ...

二)比较

1. The advantage far outweigh the disadvantages.

2. A may be preferable to B, but A suffers from the disadvantages that...

3. Like anything else, it has its faults.

4. For all the disadvantages, it has its compensating advantages.

5. A bears some resemblances to B.

6. A and B differ in several ways.

7. Evidently, it has both negative and positive effects.

三)批驳

1) It is true that ..., but one vital point is being left out.

2) Some people say ..., but it does not hold water.

3) Many of us have been under the illusion that...

4) It makes no sense to argue for ...

5) Contrary to what is widely accepted, I maintain that ...

四)后果

1. It may give rise to a host of problems.

2. It will exercise a profound influence upon...

3. Its consequence can be so great that...

五)举例

1) A good case in point is ...

2) As an illustration, we may take ...

3) ...is often cited as an example.

六)证明

1) No one can deny the fact that ...

2) Recent studies indicate that ...

3) There is sufficient evidence to show that ...

4) According to statistics proved by ..., it can be seen that ...

七)开篇

- 1) Many nations have been faced with the problem of ...
- 2) Recently the problem of... has been brought into focus.
- 3) Recently the phenomenon of...has become a heated topic.
- 4) Nowadays there is a growing concern over ...
- 5) Faced with ..., quite a few people argue that ...
- 6) According to a recent survey, ...
- 7) With the rapid development of ..., ...

八)结尾

- 1) From what has been discussed above, we can draw the conclusion that ...
- 2) It is high time that strict measures were taken to stop ...
- 3) It is necessary that steps should be taken to ...
- 4) In conclusion, it is imperative that ...
- 5) In summary, if we continue to ignore the above-mentioned issue, more problems will crop up.
- 6) With the efforts of all parts concerned, the problem will be solved thoroughly.
- 7) We might do more than identify the cause ; it is important to take actions to ...
- 8) Taking all these into account, we ...

热门句子

1. So precious is water that we cannot afford to waste it.
2. Only by saving water can we save a better life for our future generations.

3. It is imperative that legislative measures should be taken by the authority to punish drunken drives severely.
4. Exaggerated as it is, the phenomenon of...is not uncommon today.
5. There is no denying that money should be obtained and spent in a reasonable, wise and legislative way.
6. To eliminate..., severe punishment should be adopted.
7. It may give rise to a host/multitude of problems.
8. When it comes to..., some people argue that...
9. The reasons are varied, including...
10. It is, therefore, high time that some applicable approaches were implemented by.... Only doing so, will...
11. In summary, it is important that...
12. It is widely shared that...